Financial Statements of

# **NIPISSING UNIVERSITY**

And Independent Auditor's Report thereon Year ended April 30, 2025

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Year ended April 30, 2025

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#### **KPMG LLP**

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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Governors of Nipissing University

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Nipissing University (the Entity), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at April 30, 2025
- · the statement of operations for the year then ended
- · the statement of changes in net assets (deficiency) for the year then ended
- · the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements")

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Nipissing University as at April 30, 2025, its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our auditor's report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the applicable independence standards, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these standards.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



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# Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion
  - The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.



## Page 3

- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation
- We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

KPMG LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

North Bay, Canada September 25, 2025

Statement of Financial Position

April 30, 2025, with comparative information for 2024 (thousands of dollars)

		2025	2024
Assets			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	24,611 \$	14,635
Investments - short-term (note 5)		9,311	8,884
Accounts receivable (note 4)		3,317	2,050
Other assets		1,861	1,571
		39,100	27,140
Investments - long-term (note 5)		28,963	26,645
Capital assets (note 6)		64,653	66,885
	\$	132,716 \$	120,670
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (note 7)	\$	11,304 \$	8,019
Employee related	Ψ	2,294	2,286
Deferred revenue (note 8)		5,306	6,457
Current portion of long-term debt (note 9)		1,356	1,318
		20,260	18,080
Long-term:			
Long-term debt (note 9)		28,297	29,653
Deferred contributions (note 10)		15,968	13,001
Deferred capital contributions (note 11)		31,988	32,713
Employee future benefits (note 12)		7,797	6,807
		104,310	100,254
Net assets:			
Unrestricted:			
- operating		6,016	5,035
- employee future benefits		(10,090)	(9,091)
Internally restricted (note 13)		17,512	11,613
Endowments (note 14)		14,968	12,859
Commitments and contingencies (note 17)		28,406	20,416
		400 740 . #	100.075
	\$	132,716 \$	120,670

	Governor
	Governor
On behalf of the Board of Governors:	
See accompanying notes to financial	statements.

Statement of Operations

Year ended April 30, 2025, with comparative information for 2024 (thousands of dollars)

		2025	2024
Devenue			
Revenue:	¢	47.200 f	42.064
Government grants	\$	47,398 \$	43,861
Student fees		41,069	38,346
Sales and services		8,232	7,348
Other		2,553	2,300
Amortization of deferred capital contributions		1,689	1,663
Investment income		2,004	2,107
Donations		173	87
		103,118	95,712
Expenses:			
Salaries and benefits		62,633	61,474
Operating and research		19,312	16,613
Occupancy		6,463	5,591
Amortization of capital assets		3,394	3,409
Scholarships and bursaries		4,111	4,377
Interest on long-term debt		863	727
		96,776	92,191
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$	6,342 \$	3,521

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Net Assets (Deficiency)

Year ended April 30, 2025, with comparative information for 2024 (thousands of dollars)

	Unres	tricted				
		Employee	Internally			
	Operating	Related	Restricted	Endowments	2025	2024
			(note 13)			
Net assets (deficiency) beginning of year	\$ 5,035	(9,091)	11,613	12,859	20,416 \$	16,230
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	2,613	(538)	4,267	-	6,342	3,521
Transfer of internally restricted funds	(1,632)	-	1,632	-	-	-
Endowment contributions	-	-	-	2,109	2,109	157
Employee future benefits remeasurements and other items (note 12(b))	-	(461)	-	-	(461)	508
Net assets (deficiency), end of year	\$ 6,016	(10,090)	17,512	14,968	28,406 \$	20,416

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended April 30, 2025, with comparative information for 2024 (thousands of dollars)

	2025	2024
Cash provided by (used in):		
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 6,342 \$	3,521
Adjustments for:		
Amortization of capital assets	3,394	3,409
Amortization of deferred capital contributions	(1,689)	(1,663)
Employee future benefits expense	530	579
	8,577	5,846
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Accounts receivable	(1,267)	3,519
Other assets	(290)	(617)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	3,284	(1,274)
Deferred revenue	(1,151)	(2,532)
Deferred contributions	2,967	120
Employee related	8	729
	12,128	5,791
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Endowment contributions	2,109	157
Repayment of long-term debt	(1,318)	(1,274)
Deferred capital contributions	964	1,685
	1,755	568
Cook flows from investing activities		
Cash flows from investing activities:  Purchase of capital assets	(1,162)	(1,856)
Change in investments	(2,745)	(5,228)
Ondrigo in invocatione	(3,907)	(7,084)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	9,976	(725)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	14,635	15,360
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 24,611 \$	14,635

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 1. Objectives and purpose:

Nipissing University (the "University") was incorporated as a university in 1992 under the laws of the Province of Ontario. The Nipissing University Act (1992) outlines the mission "to be a teaching-oriented institution that offers programs in education and in liberal arts and science, and programs that specifically address the needs of northern Ontario." Over the years, Nipissing University has evolved to fulfill this special mission, growing in size, programs, and services, in response to needs identified in our region and beyond. From its inception, Nipissing has strived to maintain a resilient and innovative mindset, small size, strong sense of community, and an outstanding complement of students, staff, faculty, and community partners. These strengths position the University to develop and expand its academic offerings, research agenda, its inclusive and comprehensive campus culture, and its relationships with regional, national, and global partners.

The University is a registered charity and, as such, is exempt from income taxes under Section 149 (1) of the Income Tax Act (Canada).

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies:

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations in Part III of the CPA Canada Handbook (the "Handbook").

The significant accounting policies for the University are described below:

#### (a) Revenue recognition:

The University follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions, which include donations and government grants.

Unrestricted contributions and donations are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount can be reasonably estimated and allocation is reasonably assured. Contributions pertaining to future periods are deferred and recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized.

Pledges are recorded as revenue in the period in which the cash is received.

Contributions externally restricted for purposes other than endowment are deferred and recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized.

Contributions restricted for capital asset purchases are deferred and amortized to operations on the same basis as the related asset is amortized.

Endowment contributions are recognized as direct increases in net assets in the year in which they are received. Income preserved as capital protection on internally restricted endowments is recorded as unrestricted revenue and transferred to internal endowments.

Student fees are recognized as revenue when courses and seminars are held. Sales and services revenue is recognized at point of sale or when the service has been provided.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

(b) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and investments with maturities of three months or less from their date of acquisition. Cash and investments meeting the definition of cash and cash equivalents held for trading rather than liquidity purposes are classified as investments.

(c) Derivative financial instrument and hedge accounting:

The University is party to interest rate swap agreements used to manage the exposure to markets risks from changing interest rates. The University applies hedge accounting for its interest rate swaps. Payments and receipts under the interest rate swaps are recognized as adjustments to interest expense on long-term debt.

The University's policy is not to utilize derivative financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

### (d) Financial instruments:

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value upon initial recognition. Freestanding derivative instruments that are not in a qualifying hedging relationship and equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently recorded at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value.

Investments are subsequently measured at fair value. Other financial instruments are subsequently measured at amortized cost.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred.

Financial assets are assessed for impairment on an annual basis at the end of the fiscal year if there are indicators of impairment. If there is an indicator of impairment, the University determines if there is a significant adverse change in the expected amount or timing of future cash flows from the financial asset. If there is a significant adverse change in the expected cash flows, the carrying value of the financial asset is reduced to the highest of the present value of the expected cash flows, the amount that could be realized from selling the financial asset or the amount the University expects to realize by exercising its right to any collateral. If events and circumstances reverse in a future period, an impairment loss will be reversed to the extent of the improvement, not exceeding the initial carrying value.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

## 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

### (e) Capital assets:

Purchased capital assets are recorded at cost. Contributed capital assets are capitalized at fair market value at the date of contribution. Capital assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

LandNo amortizationLand improvement20 yearsBuildings40 yearsEquipment and furnishings5 - 10 years

Assets no longer in use are carried at the lesser of net book value and net realizable value. No further depreciation is taken on these assets. Assets under construction are not amortized until they are put in use.

#### (f) Internally restricted net assets:

The University restricts use of portions of its operating net assets for specific future uses. When incurred, the related expenses are charged to operations and the balance of internally restricted assets is reduced accordingly with a transfer to unrestricted net assets.

#### (g) Employee future benefits:

## (i) Pension benefit plan:

The University has a defined contribution pension plan, "Pension Plan for the Employees of Nipissing University", which provides benefits to eligible employees of Nipissing University with more than six months of service. Certain faculty are members of the Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan, a multi-employer defined benefit plan. Contributions to the defined contribution and multi-employer defined benefit plan are expensed when due.

#### (ii) Other benefit plan:

The University provides medical, dental and life insurance benefits to eligible employees upon retirement. The University accrues for these obligations, with the cost of these benefits being actuarially determined using the projected benefit method prorated on service using management's best estimates of a number of future conditions including salary changes, withdrawals, retirement ages of employees and expected health care costs. Current service and finance costs are expensed during the year, while remeasurements and other items are recognized as a direct increase or decrease in net assets.

## (h) Student organizations:

These financial statements do not reflect the assets, liabilities and results of operations of the student organizations as they are not controlled by the University.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

#### (i) Use of estimates:

The preparation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying amount of capital assets; financial instruments; valuation allowances for accounts receivable; employee future benefits; and accrued liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and, as adjustments become necessary, they are recognized in the financial statements in the year in which they become known.

### 3. Funds held in trust:

\$4,969 (2024 - \$4,837) is held in trust for Nipissing University Student Union ("NUSU") for the operations of the student center. This balance is not reflected in these financial statements.

### 4. Accounts receivable:

	2025	2024
Accounts receivable Less: allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 5,854 (2,537)	\$ 4,721 (2,671)
	\$ 3,317	\$ 2,050

#### 5. Investments:

	2025	2024
Cash	\$ 32	\$ 12
Term deposits	8,303	8,001
Mutual funds (Fair value: \$29,939 Cost: \$27,271)	29,939	27,516
	38,274	35,529
Less amounts reported as:		
Investments – short-term	(9,311)	(8,884)
Investments – long-term	\$ 28,963	\$ 26,645

Investments – long-term reflect funds for endowments and some specified programs.

Term deposits mature between May 2025 and June 2025 (2024 - June 2024) which yield interest rates of 3.17% to 3.36% (2024 - 5.38% to 5.42%)

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

# 6. Capital assets:

2025	Cost	 cumulated nortization	١	let book Value
Land	\$ 3,024	\$ _	\$	3,024
Land Improvements	2,478	950		1,528
Buildings:				
Operating	84,619	39,307		45,312
Residence	29,400	16,931		12,469
Equipment and furnishings:				
Operating	28,007	25,807		2,200
Residence	3,021	2,977		44
Construction in progress	76	_		76
	\$ 150,625	\$ 85,972	\$	64,653

2024	Cost	 cumulated nortization	١	let book Value
Land	\$ 3,024	\$ _	\$	3,024
Land Improvements	2,478	826		1,652
Buildings:				
Operating	83,983	37,207		46,776
Residence	29,355	16,196		13,159
Equipment and furnishings:				
Operating	27,594	25,378		2,216
Residence	3,021	2,971		50
Construction in progress	8	· –		8
	\$ 149,463	\$ 82,578	\$	66,885

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

## 7. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances of \$130 (2024 - \$34), which include amounts payable for payroll related taxes.

## 8. Deferred revenue:

Deferred revenue represents revenues related to expenses of future periods. The balance is comprised of the following:

	2025	2024
Tuition Research Other	\$ 1,676 2,580 1,050	\$ 3,280 2,378 799
	\$ 5,306	\$ 6,457

### 9. Long-term debt:

	Due	Rate	Blended Monthly Payment	2025	2024
\$35,000 TD Loan 1	June 2027	2.840%	\$ 162.9	\$ 26,572	\$ 27,757
\$2,000 TD Loan 2	June 2027	2.840%	9.3	1,524	1,591
\$1,000 TD Loan 3	June 2027	2.897%	4.7	774	807
\$1,000 TD Loan 4	June 2027	2.872%	4.7	783	816
Subtotal of loans				29,653	30,971
Less current portion of	long-term debt			(1,356)	(1,318)
				\$ 28,297	\$ 29,653

The following are the minimum annual debt principal repayments due over the next three years:

2026 2027 2028	\$ 1,356 1,512 26,785
	\$ 29,653

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 9. Long-term debt (continued):

The University has entered into interest rate derivative agreements to manage the volatility of interest rates. The University converted a net notional of \$39,000,000 of floating rate long-term debt. See the loan amounts and fixed rate paid for each under the interest rate swaps above. The related derivative agreements are in place until the maturity date. The maturity dates of the interest rate swaps are the same as the maturity dates of the associated long-term debt of June 30, 2027. The notional and fair values of the interest rate swap agreements is as follows:

	2025		2024		
	Notional value	Fair value	Notional value	Fair value	
TD Loan 1	\$26,572	\$26,180	\$27,757	\$25,804	
TD Loan 2	1,524	1,50	1,591	1,479	
TD Loan 3	774	763	807	751	
TD Loan 4	783	772	816	760	
	\$29,653	\$29,216	\$30,971	\$28,794	

### 10. Deferred contributions:

Deferred contributions represent the unspent amount of externally restricted donations, grants and investment income received for research and other restricted purposes. There is no spending obligation schedule for these funds. The change in the deferred contribution balance is as follows:

		2025		2024
	•	40.004	•	40.004
Balance, beginning of year	\$	13,001	\$	12,881
Add: contributions received during the year Less: amount recognized as revenue Investment returns		970 (906) 2,903		203 (1,606) 1,523
Balance, end of year	\$	15,968	\$	13,001

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 11. Deferred capital contributions:

Deferred capital contributions represent the unamortized and unspent amounts of donations, student contributions and grants received for the purchase of capital assets. The amortization of deferred capital contributions, which commences once an asset is put into service, is recorded as revenue in the statement of operations. The change in the deferred capital contribution balance is as follows:

	2025	2024
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 32,713	\$ 32,691
Add: contributions received in the year Less: amortization of deferred capital contributions	964 (1,689)	1,685 (1,663)
Balance, end of year	\$ 31,988	\$ 32,713
Comprised of: Capital contributions - unamortized Capital contributions - unspent	\$ 31,938 50	\$ 32,663 50
· ·	\$ 31,988	\$ 32,713

### 12. Employee future benefits:

#### (a) Pension benefit plan:

The University's contributions to the defined contribution plan and the multi-employer defined benefit plan are expensed when due.

Total contributions made during the year were \$3,278 (2024 - \$3,258).

### (b) Other benefit plan:

The University provides certain non-pension benefits to eligible retirees until the age of 65.

These benefits include medical, dental and life insurance. For eligible faculty retirees only, the University provides a health care spending account which commences at the age of 65 and continues until death.

The interval between actuarial valuations does not exceed three years with the most recent valuation prepared as at April 30, 2025. In years between valuations, an extrapolation of the actuarial valuation is used to determine the projected benefit obligation.

There are no plan assets.

Information about the financial status of University's non-pension benefits is as follows:

	2025	2024
Accrued benefit obligation, being plan deficit	\$ 7,797	\$ 6,807

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

# 12. Employee future benefits (continued):

(b) Other benefit plan (continued):

Total net benefit expense (recovery) for the University's non-pension benefits plan is as follows:

	2025	2024
Current service costs Interest cost Actual loss (gain)	\$ 318 354 461	\$ 338 323 (508)
	\$ 1,133	\$ 153

Benefits paid during the year amounted to \$142 (2024 - \$83).

The significant actuarial assumptions adopted in measuring the University's employee future benefits obligation are as follows (weighted-average assumptions):

	2025	2024
Discount rate Rate of compensation increase for life insurance Prescription drug trend rate (to 2040) Average health care trend rate (to 2040)	4.80% 3.00% to 5.00% 6.00% to 4.00% 5.65% to 4.00%	5.20% 3.00% to 5.00% 6.13% to 4.00% 5.86% to 4.00%

## 13. Internally restricted net assets:

		2025	2024
Infrastructure upgrades (i)	\$	1,358	\$ 1,358
Scholarship funds (ii)	•	1,850	1,697
Ancillary operations (iii)		2,410	2,410
Investment in capital assets (iv) (a)		3,946	4,135
Commitments to employees (v)		1,296	1,333
Future budget provision (vi)		6,652	680
	\$	17,512	\$ 11,613

Internally restricted net assets include funds committed for specific purposes as approved by the Board of Governors as follows:

- (i) Infrastructure upgrades this represents funds restricted for deferred maintenance and capital emergencies.
- (ii) Scholarship funds this represents net assets the University has invested for the purposes of providing scholarships and bursaries to students.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 13. Internally restricted net assets (continued):

- (iii) Ancillary operations this represents funds set aside for future major capital improvements, replacements and refurbishments of the ancillary operations.
- (iv) Investment in capital assets this represents the unamortized value of capital assets funded by the University, net of outstanding debt for these assets. It excludes assets funded through capital contributions.
- (v) Commitments to employees this represents the net carryforward of funds set aside to meet future commitments to various employees for professional development activities and internally-funded research.
- (vi) Future budget provision this represents excess funds from operating, conferences and other ancillary activities set aside for future initiatives.

### (a) Investment in capital assets:

The investment in capital assets is calculated as follows:

	2025	2024
Capital assets	\$ 64,653	\$ 66,885
Less amounts financed by: Long-term debt Add: unspent cash Unamortized deferred capital contributions (note 11)	(29,653) 884 (31,938)	(30,970) 883 (32,663)
	\$ 3,946	\$ 4,135

### 14. Endowments:

Endowments consist of externally restricted donations received by the University. The endowment principal is required to be maintained intact. The investment income generated from endowments must be used in accordance with the various purposes established by donors. The University ensures, as part of its fiduciary responsibilities, that all funds received with a restricted purpose are expended for the purpose for which they were provided.

Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund and Ontario Trust for Student Support:

The Government of Ontario established the Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund ("OSOTF") and the Ontario Trust of Student Support ("OTSS") programs to encourage individuals and companies to contribute funds to support post-secondary students. The University established three funds – OSOTF - Phase 1 in fiscal 1997; OSOTF - Phase 2 in fiscal 2004; and OTSS in fiscal 2005. Eligible donations were equally matched by the Province. Investment income earned on these funds is used to finance awards to qualified students in need of financial aid.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

# 14. Endowments (continued):

OSOTF - Phase 1	2025	2024
Ontario Student Opportunity Trust Fund balance	\$ 4,769	\$ 4,769
Expendable balance, beginning of year Investment gain Bursaries awarded (2025 - 107 bursaries; 2024 - 109 bursaries)	\$ 1,094 657 (155)	\$ 936 337 (179)
Expendable balance, end of year	\$ 1,596	\$ 1,094
OSOTF - Phase 2	2025	2024
Endowment balance	\$ 898	\$ 898
Expendable balance, beginning of year Investment gain Bursaries awarded (2025 - 38 bursaries; 2024 - 30 bursaries)	\$ 216 124 (20)	\$ 183 65 (32)
Expendable balance, end of year	\$ 320	\$ 216
OTSS	2025	2024
Endowment balance	\$ 1,774	\$ 1,774
Expendable balance, beginning of year Investment gain Bursaries awarded (2025 - 63 bursaries; 2024 - 56 bursaries)	\$ 652 260 (55)	\$ 585 120 (53)
Expendable balance, end of year	\$ 857	\$ 652

## 15. Line of credit:

The University has a credit facility agreement with TD Bank to provide access to a \$5 million line of credit which is payable on demand, secured by a general security agreement and bears interest at prime -0.5%. As of April 30, 2025, the outstanding balance on the line of credit was \$Nil (2024 - \$Nil).

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

#### 16. Financial risks:

## (a) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the University if a member or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations and arises principally from the University's accounts receivable and investments. The University mitigates its potential credit risk from accounts receivable through credit evaluation, approval and monitoring processes. Furthermore, it evaluates the collectability of accounts receivable and records an allowance for doubtful accounts, which reduces the receivables to the amount the University reasonably believes will be collected. Credit risk with respect to investments is managed through the University's investment policies.

### (b) Interest rate risk:

The University is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed and floating interest rate financial instruments. Fixed-interest instruments subject the University to a fair value risk while the floating-rate instruments subject it to a cash flow risk.

The University mitigates interest rate risk on its term debt through derivative financial instruments (interest rate swaps) that exchange the variable rate inherent in the term debt for a fixed rate (note 9). Therefore, fluctuations in market interest rates would not impact future cash flows and operations relating to the term debt. There have been no changes in interest rate risk exposure as compared to the prior year.

#### (c) Foreign currency risk:

Financial currency risk refers to the extent to which instruments denominated in a currency other than Canadian dollars will be affected by changes in the value of the Canadian dollar in relation to other currencies. The University holds investments denominated in a foreign currency and is subject to foreign currency risk. The University believes that it is not exposed to significant currency risks arising from its financial instruments.

### (d) Market volatility risk:

Market volatility risk arises from the University's investment portfolio, which contains various pooled funds, fixed income and equity instruments. It is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows from a financial instrument will fluctuate because of general economic and other market factors affecting equity prices.

There has been no significant change to risk exposures from 2024.

### (e) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk of being unable to meet cash requirements or to fund obligations as they become due. Accounts payable and accrued liability are generally paid shortly after year end.

There has been no significant change to risk exposures from 2024.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended April 30, 2025 (thousands of dollars)

### 17. Commitments and contingencies:

- (a) The University can be involved from time to time in litigation that arises in the normal course of operations. In respect to these claims, the University believes it has valid defenses, funded provisions and/or appropriate insurance coverage in place. Litigation is subject to many uncertainties, and the outcome of individual matters is not predictable. It is possible the final resolution of some of these matters may require the University to make expenditures in excess of estimated reserves, over an extended period of time and range that cannot be reasonably estimated at this time. The University's policy is to recognize the losses on any litigation when the outcome becomes known and the amount is reasonably determinable.
- (b) Nipissing University Student Union, through a referendum, approved a student levy to cover repayment of a student long-term debt facility to provide funding for a new Student Centre. The Board of Governors of the University has approved that the University guarantee the student loan up to the amount of \$6,500; the original amount of the loan.

#### 18. Comparative information:

Certain comparative information has been reclassified from those previously presented to conform to the presentation of the 2025 financial statements.