## NIPISSING UNIVERSITY

### SCHOLAR PRACTITIONER PROGRAM

**FALL 2023** 

NEWSLETTER

September - December 2023

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#### Collaborations







Toronto General Toronto Western Princess Margaret Toronto Rehab

COURAGE LIVES HERE

**SickKids** 

THE HOSPITAL FOR SICK CHILDREN



#### **NEWSLETTER TEAM**

Amanda Boudreau Fritz Sarigumba Jenny Jing Nada Fakir Dylan Caetano



### Welcome

## Congratulations

on the completion of the very active fall semester to commemorate our 12th anniversary of the SPPI

As the 2022 cohort, you are sustaining the energy and unique learning journey of the SPP into its final year. Within the continued discovery of learning, you continue to shine from within.

...within your belief in your personal desire, your strongly evolving professional abilities, your ultimate learning journey goal, and most importantly, your perseverance amidst the very many co-competing internal and external circumstances surrounding your experiential pathway.

Celebrate your achievements this semester as you look ahead to deepening and strengthening foundational practice within the upcoming semesters. Hold on to the spirit of inquiry and continued eagerness for new learning within a continuously changing environment. Your individual and collective accomplishments continue to reflect your incredible potential!

Equally contributing In this experience, we acknowledge the dedication of our program faculty in support of your learning experiences in continually demonstrating their dedication and commitment to the success of each learner.

Embrace the New Year with new learning opportunities

Embrace interests and passions that enrich your life long learning journey.

Embrace all that you have achieved thus far in celebration of you.

Embrace all that is and can be possible

Most importantly, embrace those in your circle of care to bring upon warmth, comfort and strength.

Wishing you and your families a joyous, safe and healthy holiday season,

**Dr. Baiba Zarins, RN, PhD** SPP Program Manager

Happy Holidays!

## Welcome Aboard: Introducing Our New Pediatric Faculty Advisor!

Jacqueline (Jackie) Lopez, RN, BScN, MN

#### Dear Jackie

The entire cohort of nursing students at Nipissing University - Scholar Practitioner Program is delighted to extend a heartfelt welcome to you as our new Faculty Advisor for the Pediatric Cohort. Your appointment brings a wave of excitement and optimism among us. We are eager to dive into the depths of pediatric nursing with your guidance and expertise. Your experience is not just a valuable addition to our academic journey but its an inspiration that lights our path toward becoming compassionate and competent nursing professionals.

#### A Journey of Mutual Learning and Growth:

We are looking forward to the wealth of knowledge and expertise you will share, which will undoubtedly enrich our understanding and skill set in pediatric nursing. Your role as our mentor and guide is pivotal in shaping our future careers. We anticipate your teaching methods and practices that will not only challenge us intellectually but also nurture our emotional and practical skills essential for pediatric care. This journey with you promises to be a blend of rigorous academic discipline and insightful, real-world applications, preparing us to excel in healthcare environments.

#### Together Toward a Brighter Future

We embrace the opportunity to learn from you and grow under your guidance. Your presence promises a nurturing and enriching educational experience, and we are excited about the positive impact it will have on our personal and professional development. Welcome to our community, where we hope to create lasting memories and achieve great milestones together.

WELCOME TO THE SPP JACKIE!

## **Faculty Introduction**

Jacqueline (Jackie) Lopez, RN, BScN, MN

How long have you been a member of the faculty?

October 2023



#### What is your current research interest?

How authentic leadership can Impact the success of novice nurses.

#### What Is your favourite part of SPP?

Working alongside such knowledgeable colleagues and learners who are driven and enthusiastic about their learning.

What Is one fun-fact you would like to share about yourself with the SPP?

While surfing at North Shore In Hawaii, I was able to be In the water with sea turtles!

#### Advice to Y2 students?

Learning opportunities that make you step outside your comfort zone are often the ones that lead to the most growth.



Jacqueline (Jackie) Lopez, RN, BScN, MN

What Is your favourite memory as a practicing nurse?

Seeing a 1-year-old patient go home after waiting almost a year In-hospital for a heart transplant - the patient Is currently thriving and quite the dancer!! If you could go back, what Is one think you would tell yourself when you were In your last year of nursing school?

Once you start practicing, you will really see the value and meaning of the lessons from course content and practicum experience - so try your best and don't sell yourself short.

Jackie in Nursing School!



## **Faculty Introduction**

Dr. Ping Zou, RN, PhD



How long have you been a member of the faculty?
I joined Nipissing University and worked in the
SPP since July 2015.

#### What Is your favourite part of SPP?

SPP learners are self-reflective and self-motivated. They have a learning plan designed by themselves. They have their own topic in their research paper. They have their ambition in their change projects. They find their pathway. I am very proud of them.

If you could go back, what is one think you would tell yourself when you were in your last year of nursing school?

I deserve a dream, and I can make it real with my hard work.

#### Advice to V2 students?

Trust that you will be a great nurse soon. Plan ahead. Understand what you want to do in the first year, the second year, the fifth year, and even the tenth year after graduation. Buy a nursing watch for yourself and get ready to work at the bedside. Sharpen your research skills and prepare for evidence-based practice and post-graduate studies in the near future. Work hard and take care of yourself too.





## **Faculty Introduction**

Ping Zou, RN, PhD

## What Is your favourite memory as a practicing nurse?

I never forgot my first nursing job, which was a staff nurse position in a nursing home. On my floor, I worked with 55 residents/clients, whose average age was above 85 years old. When I walked into the hallway, I felt like I was in a gallery. Beside each resident's door, there was a glass show box presenting an important artifact of their life experiences, such as a picture, a dress, or a hat. I enjoyed walking in the hallway, exploring those show boxes, and reading their life stories. Through these artifacts, I appreciated the wonderful people I worked for.

## What is one fun-fact you would like to share about yourself with the SPP?

In my family, we have a dog and two cats. They eat well, sleep well, work hard (especially making lots of furs, scratching surfaces, and breaking down furniture), play hard, and live happily with us. They bring us not only happiness but also creativity. In her physics class, my daughter used one of our cats as a model to describe how the cat would experience a radiated world.

#### What is your current research interest?

I am in the transition to a new research study, which is the design of appropriate intervention for midlife immigrant women in Canada. Currently, I am working on the review of traditional practices, such as use of Traditional Chinese Medicine in middle-aged and senior Asians in the North America. My current studies are included in the research project Getting Older in A New Country (GOLDEN). In the GOLDEN project, I strive to uncover the menopausal/midlife experiences of immigrant women in Canada and explore appropriate interventions to promote healthy and happy aging. See my publications in Researchgate: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ping-Zou-7



## **Faculty Introduction**

Ping Zou, RN, PhD

#### My publications related to the GOLDEN project include:

·Zou, P., D'Souza, D., Luo, Y., Sun, W., Zhang, H., & Yang, Y. (2022). Potential effects of virtual interventions for menopause management: a systematic review. Menopause,the Journal of the North American Menopause Society, 29(9), 1101–1117. doi: 10.1097/GME.0000000000002020. Epub 2022 Aug 9. PMID: 35944249.

•Zou, P., Luo, Y., Wyslobicky, M., Shaikh, H., Alam, A., Wang, W., & Zhang, H. (2022). Menopausal experiences of South Asian immigrant women: a scoping review. Menopause, the Journal of the North American Menopause Society, 29(3), 360–371. DOI: 10.1097/GME.000000000001919.

·Zou, P., Kadri, Z., Shao, J., Wang, X., Luo, Y., Zhang, H., & Banerjee, A. (2021). Factors influencing physical activity participation among midlife immigrant women: a systematic review. Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health, 18, 5590. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18115590">https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18115590</a>

·Zou, P., Waliwitiya, T., Luo, Y., Sun, W., Shao, J., Zhang, H., & Huang, Y. (2021). Factors influencing healthy menopause among immigrant women: a scoping review. BMC Women's Health, 21, 189. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12905-021-01327-z

·Zou, P., Shao, J., Luo, Y., Thayaparan, A., Zhang, H., Alam, A., Liu, L., & Sidani, S. (2021). Facilitators and barriers to healthy menopausal transition among south Asian immigrant women in Canada: a qualitative exploration. Healthcare, 9 (2), 182. https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9020182 ·Zou, P., Shao, J., Luo, Y., Huang, Y. & Zhang, H., & Sidani, S. (2020). Menopausal transition experiences and management strategies of Chinese immigrant women: a scoping review. Menopause, the Journal of the North American Menopause Society, 27(12), 1434–1443. DOI: 10.1097/GME.0000000000001623.

# Fond Farewell and Best Wishes to our Esteemed Faculty Advisor



Zaheera Raza RN, BScN, MN

#### Dear Zaheera

As you embark on the next chapter of your journey, we, the SPP nursing students, would like to express our deepest gratitude and best wishes. Your guidance has been foundational of our education and growth. The wisdom and care you imparted have not only shaped us into better students but also into compassionate nursing students. The lessons learned, and the memories created under your mentorship will remain with us forever. Your dedication to teaching and nurturing future nurses has left a permanent mark on our hearts and minds.

#### Carrying Forward your Legacy

As we bid you farewell, we do so with a mix of sadness and pride - sadness for the end of an enriching era and pride for having had the opportunity to learn from someone as dedicated and knowledgeable as you. Your influence will continue to resonate in our professional lives, guiding us as we care for others. You have set a high standard for us to aspire to, and we are committed to upholding the values and skills you have instilled in us.

#### Wishing you all the best

Wherever your journey takes you next, we are confident that you will continue to inspire and make a positive impact. May your future endeavours be filled with the same joy, fulfillment, and success that you brought to our nursing cohort. You will always be a cherished part of our family.

## RNFOO Academic Scholarships



For further information, please visit the link below for award application information:

https://www.rnfoo.org/academic-awards-information/applicationguidelines/



## **SPP Student Council** 2023 - 2024

## Student Council



Serena Aseerwatham Co-President



Samantha Gillen Co-President



**Lindsay Coakley** Vice President



Gretchen Eng VP of Media & Marketing



**Gurnir Shergill** Media & Marketing Executive



Amanda Boudreau VP of News Operations



Jenny Jing News Operation Executive



Nada Fakir News Operation Executive



Fritz Sarigumba News Operation Executive



Dylan Caetano News Operation Executive



Jeremiah Dias VP-of Communications



Justin Wu VP of Student Engagement & Outreach



Desiree Anand Student Engagement & Outreach Executive



Student Engagement & Outreach Executive



Graphic created by: Gurnir Shergill



## Get To Know The Students

Advice / A Letter to your first-year self

Reflecting on my first year, I am amazed to see my growth as a nursing student. I would have laughed if you had told me a year ago that I would be taking on full patient assignments in semester four. My first-semester placement was daunting. Manual blood pressure was the enemy. I have never been more stressed than my third attempt at a manual blood pressure on a screaming two-year-old whose Mom and Dad are standing right beside me. Developing the critical thinking skills and knowledge to become a nurse in only two years felt impossible. However, my failures have been experiences that facilitated the growth of my skills, knowledge, and competency. Each failed attempt to take a blood pressure was a learning opportunity, and I have realized persistence and practice are necessary to attain any goal. My advice to my first-year self would be to take each failure in stride; you will get there. Oh, and you are a pro at taking blood pressure now!

Samantha Gillian, Y2 Co-President

As you start this new journey, I'm proud of you. The things you see during this next year are going to change you. Your first three clinical placements are in mental health, medicine, and pediatric oncology. I know you decided on nursing because you wanted to be in mental health, but you're about to come face to face with realities you didn't know existed. When you hear stories of abuse that shatter your heart, see the grief in parents' eyes, and prepare your first deceased patient for transport, I want you to know that it is an honour. When you're exhausted and tired, remember that it is a privilege to have a front-row seat to these people's lives. To sit with them in their most vulnerable moments, to help restore their will to live, and to support them through lifechanging diagnoses. Remember that not many people are cut out for this, but you are. This next year will change your outlook on life, but you'll be a better person for it. You were built for this and you've got this.

Serena Asserwatham, Y2 Co-President



### **Best Practice Guidelines**

Leads Amanda Boudreau & Taylor Stevens





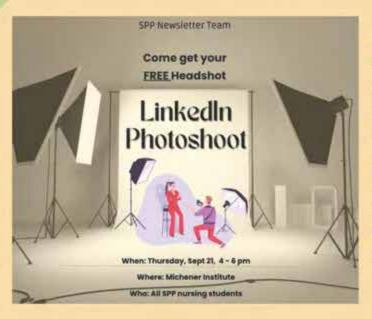
This semester, we covered the BPG Preventing and Mitigating Nurse Fatigue in Health Care. We found this BPG super important as it allows our whole cohort to reflect and brainstorm ideas of how we can mitigate fatigue throughout our time in placement and in our future nursing practice. We focused on goals to maintain our well-being and how we can take care of our mental health. For example, we discussed a lot about the importance of taking breaks and how having a good charge nurse who ensures all nurses get their break is a sign of true leadership. Through collaboration and discussion we were able to hear various stories from classmates. In addition, we would like to thank Naam Nadeem for helping facilitate our second session!







## SPP LinkedIn Photoshoot



On September 21st, our SPP Nursing students gathered at the Michener Institute for a LinkedIn photoshoot organized by Fritz and Jenny from the STUCO team. Most students arrived in two outfits – business casuals for one photo and nursing scrubs for another, ensuring a total of two professional images for their LinkedIn profiles.

The atmosphere was casual yet focused, with students networking and sharing experiences. This event was not just about taking photos; it was a chance for us all to meet, support each other, and take a step forward in our professional journey. The turnout and enthusiasm from everyone made the day a great success.

■ A heartfelt thank you to each participant for making this event unforgettable. Stay tuned for more exciting events in the upcoming semester!







#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

#### Serena Aseerwatahm

Unit: 8A - Inpatient Oncology Unit

"I had such a great first pediatric placement! Highly recommend 8A to anyone looking for a specialized peds placement"

Favorite memory: Taking my patient trick or treating on Halloween! She had never been trick or treating as she had newly Immigrated to Canada. Getting to experience this with her and her parents and watch them take pictures of everything was so meaningful!

#### **Carly Bradshaw**

Unit: 4C - Medical Day Care / Short Stay

Favorite memory: My favourite from this last semester on 4C Is really the whole placement. The team of nurse and my preceptor were so welcoming and created such an amazing learning environment for me! Further, just being able to experience the nursing pediatric setting and working with the kids on my unit was amazing! I feel like I really learned a lot of different creative communication techniques from them that I can bring with me to future placements and work.:)

#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

#### **Justin Wu**

Unit: 8B - Bone Marrow Transplant

"Transitioning from adult care to pediatric care at SickKids on 8B Bone Marrow Transplant presented a unique set of challenges that enriched my professional experience during the semester. The shift demanded a nuanced approach in communication and care delivery, as working with parents and families became a pivotal aspect of the pediatric care dynamic. The intricacies of addressing the emotional needs of both the young patients and their families required a delicate balance, involving effective collaboration and open communication. Navigating the emotional landscape of pediatric care demanded a heightened sensitivity and adaptability, as the dynamics in this environment are distinctly different from adult care. This experience underscored the importance of a holistic approach to healthcare, emphasizing the need for comprehensive support systems for families facing the challenges of pediatric bone marrow transplants"



Adult cohort goes to paediatrics



#### **Dylan Caetano**

Unit: 6A - Nephrology, Transplant, GI, Endocrinology, Rheumatology, Hepatology, Respiratory, and GIFT.

"I was exposed to diverse diagnoses, medications and new interventions (such as Peritoneal Dialysis). The nurses are very strict on CLABSI, so even priming IV lines was intense compared to my experiences in adult care. A big difference between my experiences in pediatrics vs adults was how involved the families were in patient care. Families often administered medications, suctioned tracheostomies, conducted ostomy care and helped out with other ADLs. We had 2 inperson simulation days, and I felt more comfortable in anticipation for my shifts. It was such a great experience. 10/10 would recommend 6A as a placement – you learn so many skills, get comfortable with medication calculations and PICC care, and are exposed to such a diverse population."





#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

#### Amanda Boudreau

Unit: 8D - Oncology / Haematology Outpatient Clinic

"I absolutely loved my time on unit 8D. Being able to have an outpatient clinic experience was truly amazing. At the end of each day, I got to see my patients go home after receiving their treatment whether It was chemotherapy, blood transfusions or IVIG."

Favorite memory: Witnessing a patient ring the bell to signify the end of her treatment. Although I only cared for the patient once, this was a heartwarming and beautiful moment showcasing her Incredible journey.



Amanda Boudreau, Arabella Marasigan, and Danielle Stevens on SickKids orientation day!



#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

Evan Carr

Unit: 7C

One of my patients, Avery, had a great Impact during my time at SickKids. Avery was diagnosed with a rare, neurodegenerative genetic disease, Spinocerebellar Ataxia Type 28 (SCA28). The genetic specialist at SickKids explained it as a "very slowly degenerative... you may not even see a change in Avery for quite a long time and it will not start till adulthood." Within a few months of diagnosis, Avery's life skills disappeared. Her neurologist at SickKids and the pediatric doctor could not believe It had started at two years old.







To read more on Avery Vlogiannitis' story, please read the GlobalNews article: https://globalnews.ca/news/9063883/ontario-child-rare-genetic-disease-help/



The family has launched a GoFundMe campaign, Fight for Avery Vlogiannitis, In hopes for raising \$250,000 for medical equipment not covered by government funding or private Insurance, as well as a home care nurse, costs associated with meeting doctors outside of Canada and research into possible treatments.

GoFundMe link: https://gofund.me/4a01378d





#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

#### Fritz Sarigumba

Unit: Hemodialysis Unit -St. Joseph's Healthcare Hamilton

Transitioning from pediatric to adult care has been an incredible experience. The nurses in my unit are just amazing. They're all about teaching, which makes the environment feel like everyone is your preceptor. There's a real sense of closeness in the unit. The hands-on skills I've developed are extensive too, from connecting patients to dialysis machines to troubleshooting them and performing focused assessments. I'm extremely grateful for this opportunity and would definitely recommend dialysis to anyone considering a specialization in this field (a nursing hidden gem indeed 9). It's been a fantastic journey.

#### **Jenny Jing**

#### Unit: Emergency Department - Toronto General Hospital

I transitioned from a pediatric rehabilitation unit to the fast-paced environment of an adult emergency department, marking a somewhat shocking but incredibly enriching change. This experience allowed me to extend my care to adults and the elderly but also provided the opportunity to practice essential nursing skills—such as venipuncture, IV insertion, and administering IV medications via gravity—that were previously restricted by pediatric policies.

Being a part of the emergency department team significantly enhanced my critical thinking abilities. I actively participated in the diagnosis and initiation of care for a diverse array of patients, each presenting unique pathology, varied populations, and distinctive care needs. Moreover, actively engaging in resuscitative events, such as cardiac arrest, during my time in the ED further fortified my skills and readiness that I will take with me for future code-blue's. I wholeheartedly recommend the emergency department as an ideal placement for any learners keen on thriving in a dynamic, skills-driven unit!



#### Adult cohort goes to paediatrics

#### Sandy Nguyen

Unit: 13E Internal Medicine -Toronto General Hospital
I was placed at Toronto general Hospital this semester. Going from peds to
adults was something I was very nervous about. I didn't know how different the
care would be and I was especially nervous about the patient load. But as I
started and learning more about my unit I realized that having a good
supportive environment is what makes work better. Because of this, I got to see
a lot of different cases and for the first time in all placements, I had the
opportunity to take on 3 assignments! Having this opportunity was an eye
opener. Prior to starting placement I didn't think I would ever work with adults
but after, I would consider it!

#### Danielle Sehadevan

#### Unit: Liver Transplant Clinic -Toronto General Hospital

I was nervous yet excited about having an adult placement this semester. I was looking forward to the differences in care and communication compared to pediatric nursing. I was placed at the Liver Clinic at Toronto General Hospital, so I also got to experience being placed at an outpatient clinic as well. I found myself often speaking to my patients softly due to my pediatric background which is something I laugh about now. My preceptor also noticed and commented on how I would remove our patient's IVs slowly, and how I would be very careful in my assessments. A great positive from my adult care was gaining confidence in my abilities to speak to the older population as this can reflect to the way I will communicate with my future pediatric patients' parents. Also being placed in a clinic helped me strengthen my interprofessional understanding because I never connected with that many doctors in my previous placements. I really enjoyed my time at TGH, but I am definitely excited to return to my passion which is pediatric care!

## **Winter Recipes**

#### **Butternut Squash Soup**

#### Ingredients:

- I large butternut squash (peeled, seeded, and cubed)
- Tonion (chopped)
- · 2 cloves garlic (minced)
- . 4 cups chicken or vegetable broth
- I cup coconut milk (or cream for a richer texture)
- · Salt and pepper (to taste)
- Optional: nutmeg, cinnamon, or ginger (for extra warmth and flavor)
- · Olive oil or butter (for sautéing)



#### Instructions:

- Sauté the Aromatics: In a large pot, heat the olive oil or butter. Add the chopped onion and garlic, sautéing until the onion becomes translucent.
- Cook the Squash: Add the cubed butternut squash to the pot and cook for a few minutes.
- 3. Add Broth and Simmer: Pour in the chicken or vegetable broth. Bring the mixture to a boil and then reduce the heat to let it simmer until the squash is tender, about 20 minutes.
- 4.Blend the Soup: Once the squash is soft, use an immersion blender to blend the soup until smooth. Alternatively, you can let the soup cool slightly and then blend it in batches using a regular blender.
- Add Creaminess: Stir in the coconut milk or cream, and heat the soup through. If you want a thinner consistency, you can add more broth or water.
- Season to Taste: Add salt, pepper, and any optional spices like nutmeg, cinnamon, or ginger.
- Serve Warm: Serve the soup hot, optionally garnished with a swirl of cream, a sprinkle of herbs, or toasted seeds.

#### ingredients:

- . 2 lbs beef chuck (out into I-inch ouber)
- 3 tablespoons all-purpose flour
- · 4 carrats (peeled and sliced)
- 3 potatoes (peoled and cubed)
- · Tonion (chopped)
- . 2 cloves garác (mirroed)
- · 4 cups beef broth
- Loop red wine (optional, can replace with extra broth)
- · 2 tablespoons tomato paste
- · I tempoon dried thyme
- · I bay loaf
- Salt and pepper (to taste)
- · Olive oil (for browning)
- Optional peak or green beans for added veggies



#### Classic Beef Stew

#### Instructions:

- Prepare the Beef: Toss the beef cubes with flour, sail, and pepper. This
  helps to thicken the stew later.
- Brown the Beef: In a large pot or Dutch oven, heat alive oil over mediumhigh heat. Brown the beef on all sides, then remove it and set aside.
- 3. Sauté Vegetables: In the same pot, add a bit more oil if needed. Sauté the onions and garlic until softened. Then add the carrots and potatoes, cooking for a few more minutes.
- 4. Deglaze and Combine: Four in the red wine (if using) and scrape up any browned bits from the bottom of the pot. Add the tomato paste, thyme, and bay leaf, stirring to combine.
- Add Beef and Broth: Return the beef to the pot. Pour in the beef broth, ensuring the meat and vegetables are covered.
- B. Simmer: Bring the stew to a boil, then reduce the heat to low and cover. Let it simmer for about 1.5 to 2 hours, or until the beef is tender.
- 7. Final Touches: If using peas or green beans, add them in the last 30 minutes of cooking. Adjust the seasoning with more salt and pepper if needed.
- Serve: Remove the bay leaf and serve the stew hot, ideally with some crusty bread or over a bed of rice.

## **Fall and Winter Activities**

## **Fall Activities**



Reading



Hiking



Camping

#### **Winter Activities**



Ice Skating



Snowboarding



Relaxing at home with family or loved ones

## Fun Knowledge Check-in

Amanda Boudreau Artefact (Oncology / Haematology Clinic at SickKids)

#### Paediatric Haematology Quiz



- 1. Select all that apply: A patient who is anemic will present with:
  - a. Tiredness and fatigue
  - b. Pallor
  - c. Shortness of breath
  - d. Dizziness
- 2. Select all that apply: What is a cause for iron-deficiency anemia?
  - a. Gastric bypass surgery
  - b. Pregnancy
  - c. Diet high in meat, fish, and poultry
- 3. A patient with iron deficiency anemia is to be discharged home with iron replacement therapy. Which instruction would be most important to maximize iron absorption?
  - a. Take alongside iron rich foods
  - b. Take before bedtime
  - c. Take it with a glass of orange
  - d. Take it with a glass of milk
- 4. Select all that apply: What are some characteristics of the pathophysiology of Sickle Cell Anemia?
  - a. The red blood cells are a distorted shape
  - b. The RBC life span is less than 3 weeks
  - c. The RBC life span is 4 months
  - d. The RBC can get clogged easily in blood vessels

- 5. Select all that apply: What is the treatment for a patient undergoing a sickle cell crisis?
  - a. Hydration
  - b. Bed rest
  - c. PCA and ask HCP for higher doses
  - d. Acetaminophen
  - e. Distraction
- 6. What is a good distraction for patients undergoing a sickle cell crisis?
  - a. Painting
  - b. Video games
  - c. Board games
  - d. Watching movies
- 7. A nurse is caring for a patient diagnosed with hemophilia A. The nurse knows this type of hemophilia is caused by an absence of which clotting factor?
  - a. Lack of clotting factor VIII (8)
  - b. Lack of clotting factor IX (9)
- 8. Select all that apply: A nurse is caring for a patient with hemophilia. Which concerns would be expected on the nursing care plan?
  - a. Pain
  - b. Anxiety
  - c. Deficit of fluid volume
  - d. Ineffective tissue perfusion
- 9. Select all that apply: What are Important education tips to provide to the patient and family?
  - a. Wear a medical alert bracelet

  - c. Play non-contact sports
- d. Joint destruction is a long-term complication

## Fun Knowledge Check-in

#### **Amanda Boudreau Artefact**

- 10. Select all that apply: What is important to note when administering vaccinations to hemophilia patients?
  - a. Administer vaccinations via the IM route with the smallest needle
  - Administer vaccinations via subcutaneous route with the smallest needle
  - c. Hold pressure on the injection site of 5 minute or more
- 11. What is a normal platelet value for patients with thrombocytopenia?
  - a. 160,000
  - b. 300,000
  - c. 120,000
  - d. 600,000
- 12. For blood transfusions, why do we run at the half rate for 15 min before going to the full rate?
  - a. To monitor for adverse reactions
  - b. To make sure the blood can flow through the IV
  - c. To reduce pain
  - d. We run at the full rate for the entire time
- 13. True or False. If a patient is receiving two bags of blood, we do not have to run at the half rate when beginning the second bag of blood.
  - a. True
  - b. False



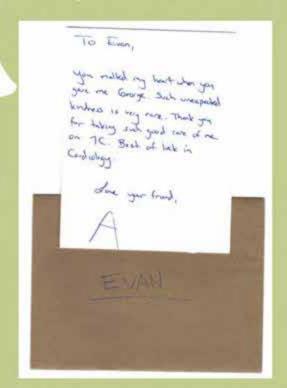


#### **Amanda Boudreau Artefact**

#### **Answers and Rationales**

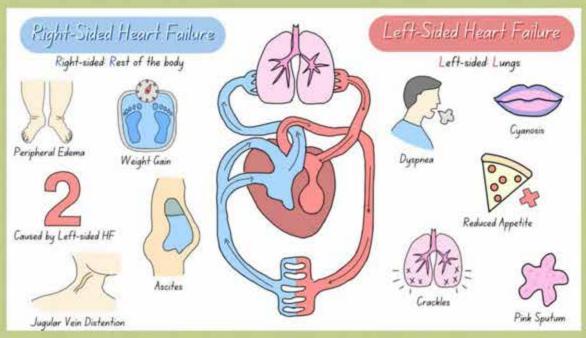
- a,b,c,d Patients who are anemic will present with all of the following due to the low RBCs. RBCs carry oxygen on their hemoglobin attachments to help profuse the body.
- 2. a,b During gastric bypass surgery, iron is not as easily absorbed in the new, smaller stomach. During pregnancy, the fetus stores iron, usually during the first trimester. Meat, fish, and poultry all contain rich sources of iron. A diet high in these will not cause anemia.
- 3. c A glass of orange juice enhances iron absorption. Milk has low iron content and will not maximize absorption. Taking along side iron rich foods will help the patients iron intake, but will not maximize absorption.
- 4. a,b.d- Sickle cell anemia causes the red blood cells to be a distorted shape (almost looks like half-moon), the lifespan of these sickle cell anemic blood cells are less than 3 weeks. Normally, the RBC have a lifespan of 4 months. The RBC cannot carry adequate oxygen to the body and get clogged in tiny vessels, blocking or occluding oxygen to vital organs or extremities. This causes ischemia that lack of oxygen to the body tissues. This causes extreme pain during a sickle cell crisis. This is called a vaso-occlusive crisis.
- 5. a,b,c,e hydration is critical (IV fluids) to promote hydration and help thin the blood to allow sickle cells to move around more easily. Bed rest is used to conserve oxygen and reduce energy expenditure. Pain control is very important, PCA pump is used and we call the HCP for higher doses as it is needed for medication tolerance. It is believed metabolism of these drugs is altered in these patients. It is important to not assume addiction or abuse in clients with sickle cell crisis. We always believe their self-reported pain. Ensure to assess pain and give higher doses of pain medication during a sickle cell crisis.
- d the goal is to relax and conserve oxygen. The best distraction method for these patients is to watch movies.
- a an individual with hemophilia A lacks the clotting factor VII (8). An individual with hemophilia B lacks the clotting factor IX (9)
- 8. a,b,c,d These are all concerns that would be expected on the nursing care plan.
- 9. a,b,c,d It is important to wear a medical alert bracelet so HCP are aware. There is a big bleed risk in hemophilia patients due to the lack of a clotting factor. It is important to avoid administering aspirin and contact sports. Joint destruction is a long-term complication especially in the knees due to the wear and tear with the thin blood causing inflammation and deformity. Around toddler age and when they become more active, patients often experience more trauma.
- 10. a,c With hemophilia patients we should avoid IM injections. IM injections to prevent hematomas inside the muscles. The subcutaneous route is the best route for these patients. Hold pressure for 5 minutes or more due to the big bleed risk, there should be no rubbing in the injection site as it can cause a hematoma in these fragile patients.
- 11. c the normal platelet value is 150,000 400,000. In patients with thrombocytopenia, we usually see 150,000 or less. 100,000 is a major risk and 50,000 or less is can be deadly.
- 12. a For the first 15 minute of a blood transfusion, we run at the half rate. After this 15 min, we recheck vital signs and make sure the patient is not having any reactions to the blood. If vital signs are stable and the patient is not having any reactions, we can go to the full rate for the remaining volume.
- 13. b (false) When we start a new bag, we need to run at the half rate for 15 min before going to the full rate. This is a new bag and we want to ensure there are no adverse reactions with this bag.

Evan Carr (SickKids 7C Pediatric Medicine)



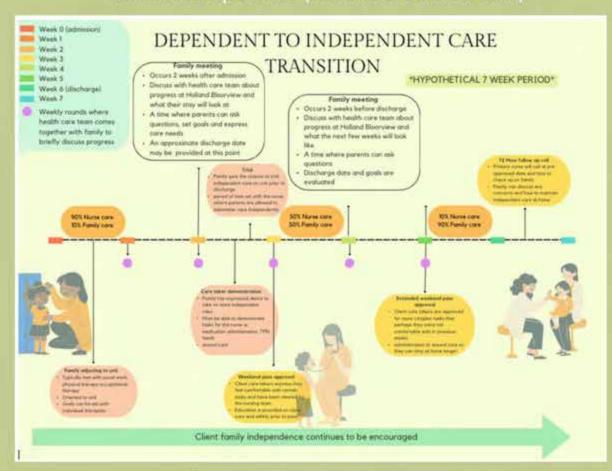


Lindsay Coakley (Princess Margaret Hospital 15C Autologous Stem Cell Transplant Unit)



Gurnir Shergill (Toronto General Hospital 14ES Internal Medicine

Ishani Illamperuma (Holland Bloorview BIRT)



#### Pediatric Pain Assessments

#### Neonatal Infant Pain Scale (NIPS)

Evaluates the following in neonates 8-28 days) 5. Infants (I-12 monthu):

- · Breathing pattern
- · Extremities (arms, legs)
- · State of arousal
- · Cry
- · Facial expression



#### Premature Infant Pain Profile - Revised (PIPP-R)



#### FLACC-R Pain Assessment







(SickKids 7D Pediatric Medicine)

Pediatric Medicine)

#### **ASTHMA IN CHILDREN**



A health issue that makes it harder to breather because the oir patkways, called brenchi, get swellers, make kwisa mucaus. tiarline the age of 18 (Nyle & Cermon, 2021).

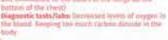


Coldit, smoking, fumes, chemicals, and strong scents. Allergies such as pets with furs and feathers, pollen, grass, dust and dust mites, and mould.



Coughs, particularly at rught. Hacking coughs that are non-productive, frothy spotum, difficulty breathing, shortness of breath, chest tightness or pain, dyspnea with exercise, wheezing

spection: Your child servingess gink III actions organize women. Bur time around health areas of Segens can be present if it womens even more! Lungichest sounds titherzing is a common sign of airmay obstruction. Other sounds include coarsenes and diminished to the tisses of the tisses list the







There are currently two types of mode and inhalers for one: bronchodilators and corticosteroids. Benecondilators help to open up the already. Carticosteruish reduce the inflammation that is cooking the swelling. If is common (a use both at the same time for optimal treatment. Please consists with your health care provider.



It is common for a child to feet less confident in . themselves due to a reduced sense of sent-control of the control over their own bodies and life. By recognizing hose your plants health is impacting their daily life, resources, are available to help you and your child countain therapy and escalate when medical.

Work with your health care provider to develop an Asthma Action Plan that works for your child!

For more information, visit aboutkidshealth.ca/asthmahub

## Hospital Emergency)

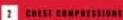
#### **EFFECTIVE CPR IN** THE ED



in the command LD raying effective CES

#### 1 ACTIVATION













#### S RESPONSE ADAPTATION

#### 8 APPROPRIATE USE OF MEDICATIONS

#### 7 BEFFERELLATER (ACO)



#### S TEAM COORDINATION











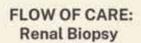


part terringstoon levels

After yest summory is given

Family and patients question and arctituded

Si retinized





Pre-Procedure Procedure PACU Post-Procedure Discharge 3 40 IGT PACU 40 HOME Ensure NPO eta Vital signs Pre-procedure Part herrugistin livels read to be within 10 points of

- work boo
- Arount any noestions family and patient has
- Patient gars transported to mage guided therapy (ICT) for procedure. • Procesture may be done unde
- political gains transported to the post energitions care seet (PACU)
- PACCIONS until They are probe
- Once back on 40 pension must lay fast 30 degree HOS for 20vs

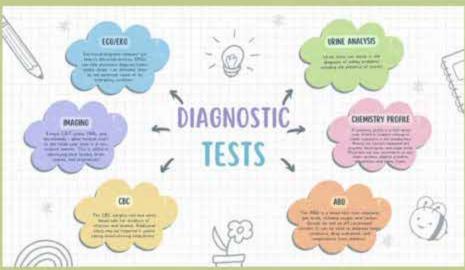
  - tokes
    Post procedure
    Stoodwork resets to
    be take filtry peet
    procedure
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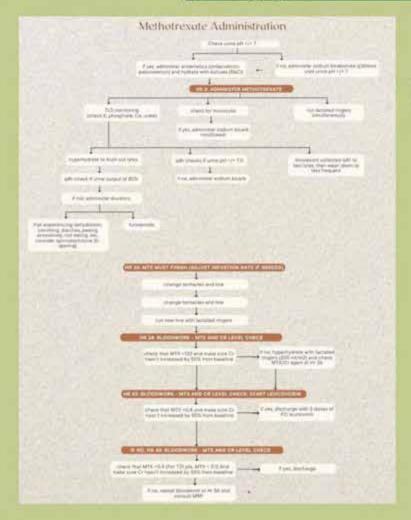
4C Medical Daycare)

Margaret Hospital 15A Malignant Hematology)





Rawan Abuhamad (Credit



Serena Aseerwatham (SickKids 8A Hematology Oncology)

Avneet Randhawa (Holland Bloorview CCC)



Danielle Sehadevan (Toronto General Hospital Liver Transplant Clinic)



#### **PARACENTESIS**

Take the paracertess, 16 gauge fenestrated needle and follow I

#### REMOVAL

Advance the needle lam roote after getting the accels fluid return Hold the needle in place within advancing the catheter materia. Plug the end of the catheter with your thamb is more the accetic fluid from drawing







#### CONNECT & SECURE

Connect the fulfilling you previously prepared to the catheter, and then to the drainage faig. Place two legaderms on the catheter to secure it in place.



#### DRAIN & COLLECT

Two the stoppeak on the Libe so the social fluid and fluid viso the strength long. Take a sample of accretic fluid from the patient on thrum the dismonge long and place may purple tube top for cell count. Send right away.





#### KEY INFORMATION

- · Patient positioning can help you assess for ascetic fluid during the ultrasound. If necessary, ask your patient to turn towards you.
- . If you get blood return while advancing the 21 gauge needle, remove it and stop the procedure.
- · Read the patient's order. For most cases, 8L of ascetic fluid is the maximum a patient should drain during an appointment.

TOH Liver Clinic

Step-By-Step Guide:

#### PARACENTESIS PROCEDURE



Danielle Sahadevan

#### **PATIENT SAFETY IS** A PRIORITY

#### ULTRASOUND

tower lateral abdomen to assess for the accites fluid Point the ancides fluid Point the ancide in the LLQ. below the umbilicus, and as lateral as possible. Mark the apoil with a marker and



PREPARE THE

PATIENT FOR THE

**PROCEDURE** 

Crack the cleaning sticks to activate them. Take the stock and move it outwards in a director metion from the marked (got (clear) to dirty). This would be an appropriate time to prepare your line and the connector by tuning the stopcock off (to prevent saffage)

CLEAN & PREP

#### LIDOCAINE PENETRATION

#### INJECTION

are going to start injecting them. Using a 21 gauge needle, inject a small amount of following superficially over the marked area until you see a tiet:



#### DRAPE



#### PENETRATE & ADVANCE

Penetrate the usin further making sare to seep negative pressure, and look for blood return. If there is no blood in the syrings, continue advancing while infiltrating bidecaine slewly. When you feel a 'pog' and notice ascetic fluid starn, you are in the peritoneal cavity



#### REMOVE NEEDLE

Continue to leasily Sciocaine to form a track when removing the needle Give the patient 2 estimates so the blocking can be activated before proceeding.

#### PREP THE KIT

open the paracectest lik by taking it recome the parameters for by having it spart using the green tongs provided , spart along the extra materials you need ahead of time to avoid disorganization. Hang the distingle bag on the bed, and start opening the sterile gloves.



#### STERILE GLOVES



#### LIDOCAINE Draw up the boocains using a 10ml. syringe srid a blant needle. If the e came from a plastic packaging a blunt needle is not necessary

#### **Student Accessibility Services**

SAS, or Student Accessibility Services, is committed to promoting an inclusive and accessible learning environment for all students who have permanent or temporary disabilities. The dedicated staff is available to discuss the various academic accommodations and support services that are available to ensure the success of each student.

To access academic accommodations, new students are required to apply and returning students are required to submit a returning student form at the start of each term. This form serves as a confirmation of enrollment in classes and a request for access to academic accommodations. Additionally, it grants SAS permission to deliver Letters of Accommodation to faculty members each semester. By working with SAS and submitting the required forms, students can ensure that they receive the necessary accommodations to succeed academically and personally.

Website: https://www.nipissingu.ca/departments/student-development-andservices/accessibility-services

## Student Accessibility Services



Providing academic accommodations and support services for students with disabilities

We strive to provide an accessible, barrier-free learning environment

sas@nipissingu.ca



#### **Student Counselling Services**

Student Counselling Services offer support to students to help them achieve good mental and emotional health. The services are designed to be professional, effective, and brief, providing students with the necessary tools to manage their well-being. Whether it's managing stress, anxiety, or personal issues, the team is available to help students succeed.

Students can connect with counsellors by completing a form online to request an appointment.

Email: counselling@nipissingu.ca

Phone: 705-474-3450 Ext: 4507

Website: https://www.nipissingu.ca/departments/student-development-and-

services/counselling-services

## Student Counselling Services

counselling@nipissingu.ca

Room: B210

NIPISSING U N I V E R S I T Y STUDENT DEVELOPMENT AND SERVICES



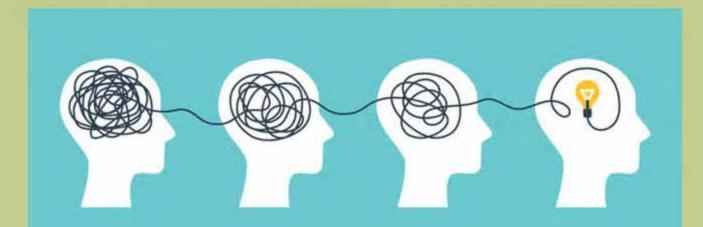
#### **Academic Skills Resources**

Academic Skills Resources are a collection of tools and materials designed to help students improve their academic performance. These resources cover a range of topics, including time management, notetaking, essay writing, and critical thinking. Whether you're a new student looking to improve your study skills or an experienced learner seeking to enhance your academic abilities, the Academic Skills Resources can help. These resources are available online and are easily accessible, providing students with the flexibility to learn at their own pace and convenience.

Students are able to request 1-hour appointments or reserve a 15-minute drop-in consultation to explore writing, academic skills, math, science, and more through the website or by email.

Email: slt@nipissingu.ca

Website: https://www.nipissingu.ca/departments/student-development-and-services/slt/academic-skill-development



Follow us on Instagram for announcements and updates!

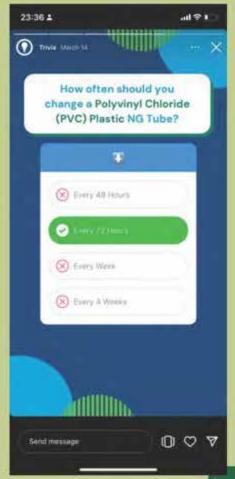


@ sppnursing





Trivia questions posted on stories!

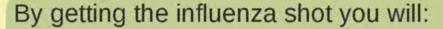


# Are you Ready for Flu Season?

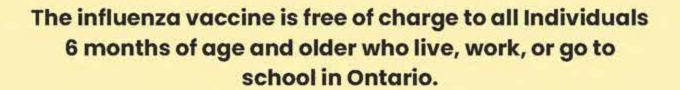




Due to the potential for the co-circulation of COVID-19, vaccination against influenza is extremely important!



- Protect your individual health.
- · Protect the health of families and communities.
- Protect and mitigate impacts of our health care system.





Don't forget to provide your proof of vaccination to the School of Nursing Office by sending an email to clinicalclearance@nipissingu.ca

For more Information: https://www.health.gov.on.ca/en/pro/programs/publichealt h/flu/uiip/



Graphic created by: Gurnir Shergill

## NIPISSING UNIVERSITY SCHOLAR PRACTITIONER PROGRAM

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER 2023